Appl. No. 10/006,984 Amdt. dated December 28, 2004 Reply to Office Action of October 4, 2004

PATENT

## Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings of claims in the application:

### Listing of Claims:

1. (Currently Amended) A method for detecting speech activity for a signal, the method comprising the steps of:

extracting a plurality of features from the a digitized signal, wherein:

the plurality of features alone cannot recreate the digitized signal, and the digitized signal is a digital representation of the signal;

modeling a first and a second probability density functions (PDFs) of the plurality of features, wherein:

the first PDF models active speech <u>features</u> conditions for the <u>digitized</u> signal, and

the second PDF models inactive speech <u>features</u> <del>conditions</del> for the <u>digitized</u> signal;

adapting the first and second PDFs to respond to changes in the <u>digitized</u> signal over time;

probability-based classifying of the <u>digitized</u> signal based, at least in part, on the plurality of features; and

distinguishing speech in the <u>digitized</u> signal based, at least in part, upon the probability-based classifying step.

- 2. (Original) The method for detecting speech activity for the signal as recited in claim 1, wherein the probability-based classifying step uses the first and second PDFs.
- 3. (Currently Amended) The method for detecting speech activity for the signal as recited in claim 1, wherein the modeling step comprises a step of determining a mathematical model for the <u>digitized</u> signal from the plurality of features.

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- 4. (Original) The method for detecting speech activity for the signal as recited in claim 1, wherein the adapting step comprises a step of increasing a likelihood.
- 5. (Currently Amended) The method for detecting speech activity for the signal as recited in claim 1, wherein the adapting step comprises a step of identifying extreme values in a plurality of long sequence of previous frames.
- 6. (Original) The method for detecting speech activity for the signal as recited in claim 1, wherein the probability-based classifying step comprises a step of classifying based on likelihood ratio detection.
- 7. (Original) The method for detecting speech activity for the signal as recited in claim 1, wherein the probability-based classifying step comprises applying a log-likelihood ratio test to one of the plurality of features.
- 8. (Currently Amended) The method for detecting speech activity for the signal as recited in claim 1, wherein at least one of the first <u>or and</u> second PDFs comprises a Gaussian mixture model.
- 9. (Currently Amended) The method for detecting speech activity for the signal as recited in claim 1, wherein at least one of the first or and second PDFs uses a non-Gaussian model.
- 10. (Currently Amended) The method for detecting speech activity for the signal as recited in claim 1, wherein at least one of the first <u>or and</u> second PDFs comprises a plurality of basic density models.
- 11. (Currently Amended) The method for detecting speech activity for the signal as recited in claim 1, wherein at least one of the plurality of features is related to power in a spectral band of the digitized signal.

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- 12. (Original) The method for detecting speech activity for the signal as recited in claim 1, further comprising a step of smoothing an activity decision for hangover periods to produce a smoothed activity decision.
- 13. (Original) A computer-readable medium having computer-executable instructions for performing the computer-implementable method for detecting speech activity for the signal of claim 1.
- 14. (Currently Amended) A method for detecting sound activity for a signal, the method comprising the steps of:

extracting a plurality of features from the a digitized signal, wherein:

# the plurality of features do not fully represent the digitized signal, and the digitized signal is a digital representation of the signal;

modeling an active speech sound probability density function (PDF) of the plurality of features;

modeling an inactive speech sound PDF of the plurality of features;

adapting the active and inactive speech sound PDFs to respond to changes in the digitized signal over time;

probability-based classifying of the <u>digitized</u> signal based, at least in part, on the plurality of features; and

distinguishing speech sound in the <u>digitized</u> signal based, at least in part, upon the probability-based classifying step.

- 15. (Original) The method for detecting sound activity for the signal as recited in claim 14, wherein the probability-based classifying step uses the active and inactive speech PDFs.
- 16. (Original) The method for detecting sound activity for the signal as recited in claim 14, wherein the adapting step comprises a step of increasing a likelihood.

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- 17. (Currently Amended) The method for detecting sound activity for the signal as recited in claim 14, wherein at least one of the active <u>or and</u> inactive speech sound PDFs uses a non-Gaussian model.
- 18. (Original) A computer-readable medium having computer-executable instructions for performing the computer-implementable method for detecting sound activity for the signal of claim 14.
- 19. (Currently Amended) A method for detecting sound speech activity for a signal, the method comprising the steps of:

extracting a plurality of features from the a digitized signal, wherein:

## the plurality of features do not map one to one with the digitized

### signal, and

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## the digitized signal is a digital representation of the signal;

modeling an active speech probability density function (PDF) of the plurality of features;

modeling an inactive speech PDF of the plurality of features, wherein at least one of the active or and inactive speech PDFs uses a non-Gaussian model;

adapting the active and inactive speech PDFs to respond to changes in the <u>digitized</u> signal over time;

probability-based classifying of the <u>digitized</u> signal based, at least in part, the active and inactive speech PDFs; and

distinguishing speech in the <u>digitized</u> signal based, at least in part, upon the probability-based classifying step.

20. (Currently Amended) The method for detecting sound speech activity for the signal as recited in claim 19, wherein both the active and inactive speech PDFs use a non-Gaussian model.

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21. (Currently Amended) A computer-readable medium having computer-executable instructions for performing the computer-implementable method for detecting sound speech activity for the signal of claim 19.